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4 UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
5 DISTRICT OF NEVADA  
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7 TERRI KNAACK, individually, and as  
8 Administrator of the Estate of Joseph Knaack,  
deceased, ANDREW KNAACK,

Case No. 3:17-cv-00172-LRH-WGC

ORDER

9 Plaintiffs,

10 v.

11 KNIGHT TRANSPORTATION, INC.;  
12 KNIGHT REFRIDGERATED, LLC;  
KNIGHT-SWIFT TRANSPORTATION  
HOLDINGS, INC.; CAROL WALKER,

13 Defendants.  
14

15 Before the Court is Plaintiffs' Motion to Keep Motions *in Limine* Under Seal Pursuant to  
16 Protective Order (ECF No. 114). Defendants joined plaintiffs' motion (ECF No. 117).

17 The court is acutely cognizant of the presumption in favor of public access to papers filed  
18 in the district court. *See Hagestad v. Tragesser*, 49 F.3d 1430, 1434 (9th Cir. 1995). Therefore, a  
19 party seeking to file materials under seal bears the burden of overcoming that presumption by  
20 showing that the materials are covered by an operative protective order and are also deserving of  
21 confidentiality. *See Foltz v. State Farm Mut. Auto. Ins. Co.*, 331 F.3d 1122, 1135 (9th Cir. 2005).  
22 Specifically, a party must "articulate compelling reasons supported by specific factual findings  
23 that outweigh the general history of access and the public policies favoring disclosure."  
24 *Kamakana v. City and County of Honolulu*, 447 F.3d 1172, 1178-79 (9th Cir. 2006) (internal  
25 citations omitted).

26 This case revolves primarily around the issue of damages in a wrongful death action. The  
27 parties have stipulated to and the court has entered a protective order to safeguard confidential  
28 information obtained in connection to Small Mines Development ("SMD"), the decedent's

1 business. *See* ECF No. 21. The court has reviewed the parties' motions *in limine* on file with this  
2 matter and finds some of the documents have a protected status and contain content deemed  
3 "Highly Confidential." However, the parties have failed to follow the local rules and  
4 appropriately file redacted versions of these motions for public record. Rather, plaintiffs filed all  
5 of these documents open, without any redactions, while defendants filed these documents  
6 improperly for *in camera* review. *See* LR IA 10-4 and 10-5.

7 While the court is cognizant of the fact that a blanket motion to seal all motions *in limine*  
8 is inappropriate, it is also cognizant of the fact that SMD is not a party to this litigation and the  
9 parties' failure to protect SMD's confidential information should not harm SMD. Therefore, the  
10 court will grant plaintiffs' motion to seal. The parties will have 10 days from entry of this order  
11 to refile these motions in accordance with the local rules: a redacted copy of the document filed  
12 publicly, an unredacted copy of the document filed under seal, and a related motion to seal the  
13 unredacted copy of the document identifying why the document, or parts therein, should remain  
14 sealed. The court will then rule properly on each motion to seal.

15 IT IS THEREFORE ORDERED that plaintiffs' motion to Keep Motions *in Limine* Under  
16 Seal Pursuant to Protective Order (ECF No. 114) is **GRANTED**.


17 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that plaintiffs are to file the appropriate motions to seal,  
18 following the local rules set forth in this Order, within 10 days from entry of this Order.

19 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that defendants are to file all documents improperly  
20 submitted for *in camera* review either on the docket or, if applicable, filed under seal following  
21 all applicable local rules as set forth in this Order, within 10 days from entry of this Order.

22 IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that the Clerk of Court is to Seal the following documents:  
23 ECF Nos. 78, 79, 80, 81, 83, 85, 87, 89, 91, 93, 94, 95, 99, 100, 101, 102, 103, 104, 105, 106,  
24 107, 108, 110, 112.

25 IT IS SO ORDERED.

26 DATED this 31st day of January, 2019.

27   
28 LARRY R. HICKS  
UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE